

C & Data Structures and Algorithms

Duration: 3 Months



C Programming Curriculum



C Language

- ✓ Introduction to C
- ✓ History of C
- ✓ Features of C
- ✓ Application Areas of C
- ✓ Execution flow of c program
- ✓ Other translators
- ✓ Structure of C Program with Example
- ✓ Keywords

Hands-On - Installations of compilers, IDEs.



Call For More Info

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8977 544 092 (HYD)
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Basic Concepts

- ☒ Tokens
- ☒ identifiers
- ☒ constants
- ☒ variables
- ☒ Data Types
- ☒ input and output functions
- ☒ Qualifiers
- ☒ Modifiers
- ☒ Escape sequences

Hands-On -Execution of Basic Programs with different data types ,i/o functions and other concepts.



Operators and Expressions

- ☒ Arithmetic operators
- ☒ Relational operators
- ☒ Logical operators
- ☒ Assignment operators
- ☒ Increment & decrement operators
- ☒ Conditional/ternary operator
- ☒ Bitwise operator
- ☒ Sizeof operator
- ☒ Comma operator
- ☒ Operators Precedence and Associativity
- ☒ Expressions
- ☒ Evaluation of Expressions

Hands-On Execution of all types operators and explain how expressions are simplified .



Control Structures

- ☒ While
- ☒ For
- ☒ Do..While
- ☒ Goto Statement
- ☒ Break and Continue Statement

Hands-On - usage of Control Structures with different scenarios.



Control /Decision Making Statements

- ☒ Simple if
- ☒ if..else
- ☒ Nested if
- ☒ if..else ladder
- ☒ Switch..Case statement
- ☒ find out given number is even or odd
- ☒ find out given character is uppercase or lowercase or digit
- ☒ find the biggest of 3 numbers
- ☒ find out given char is vowel or consonant
- ☒ find out given number is divisible by 2 or 3 or not
- ☒ find out day from a week
- ☒ find out given year is leap year or not
- ☒ develop a calculator based on user input ,if input is + do add,- is sub,* is mul and / is div.
- ☒ read ssc marks of students based on marks scores give grades A,B,C,D & Fail.

Hands-On -Observation of above control flow statements with following suitable Examples.



Assignments

- ☒ program to find the sum of first n natural numbers
- ☒ program to find the sum of digits of the number
- ☒ program to find the reverse of the number
- ☒ given number is palindrome or not
- ☒ print the fibonacci series
- ☒ armstrong number(3 digit and n digit armstrong no also)
- ☒ perfect number
- ☒ strong number
- ☒ root digit of a number
- ☒ prime no r not
- ☒ print 1 to n prime numbers
- ☒ print first n prime numbers
- ☒ lcm and hcf of 2 numbers
- ☒ $1+1/2+1/3+.....+1/n$ =find sum of the series and print the series



Math.h Library

- ☒ abs(int x)
- ☒ floor()
- ☒ ceil()
- ☒ sqrt()
- ☒ pow()
- ☒ exp()
- ☒ log() and etc.....

Hands-On - practice various built in functions of Math Library.



Arrays

- ☒ Introduction to arrays
- ☒ Types of arrays
- ☒ 1d array
- ☒ 2d array (matrix)



Assignments

- ☒ find max element from array
- ☒ find 2 max element from array
- ☒ sort and search
- ☒ trace & difference of sum of 2 opposite diagonals.
- ☒ Decimal to Binary conversion
- ☒ Repeated element and count
- ☒ Rotate the array elements k times(left & right)
- ☒ String declaration and initialization

Hands-On - Observation of sorting,searching and rotating array.

Strings



string.h library

- ☒ strlen(str)
- ☒ strcpy(des_str,src_str)
- ☒ strcat(desc_str,src_str)
- ☒ strrev(str)
- ☒ strcmp(str1,str2)
- ☒ strlwr()
- ☒strupr()



Assignments

- ✓ find the sum of numerals from the given Alphanumeric Input.
- ✓ find the frequency of each character in a given string.
- ✓ write the output code for the following inputs.
Input:codegnan it solutions
Output:nangedoc ti snoitulos
- ✓ write the output code for the following inputs.
Input:codegnan it solutions
Output:solutions it codegnan
- ✓ Find out strings are anagrams or not
- ✓ Find out string is palindrome or not without using string functions
- ✓ write the output code for the following inputs.
Input:venu java
Output:afov obab

Hands-On - EXECUTION of above mentioned programs.and use cases of String functions.



Functions

- ✓ function types
- ✓ built in functions
- ✓ user defined functions
- ✓ Recursive functions
- ✓ call by value and call by reference



Assignments

- ✓ find out the sum of 2 nos with above 4 ways based on function signature.
- ✓ find the factorial of given no by using function
- ✓ find the sum of first n natural nos using function
- ✓ find the square & cube of a given no by using function
- ✓ find the area and perimeter of a given circle by using function
- ✓ find the area of triangle using function
- ✓ find the ncr value
- ✓ program to print the pascal triangle by using function
- ✓ swapping of 2 nos using call by value and call by reference
- ✓ passing array as an argument calculates sum and average of given array elements.



Recursions

- ☒ find the factorial of given no by using recursive function
- ☒ find the sum of first n natural nos by using recursion
- ☒ find the gcd of 2 nos by using recursion
- ☒ find the root digit of the no by using recursion
- ☒ Program to calculate power using recursion

Hands-On - practice recursive and non-recursive functions.



Storage Classes

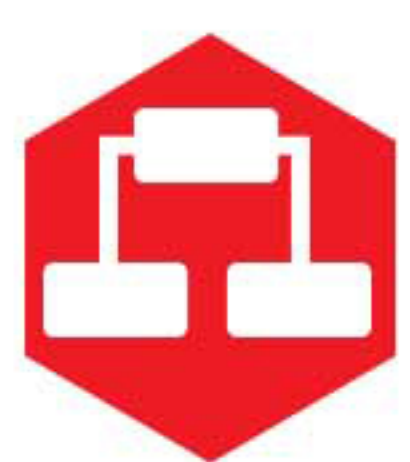
- ☒ auto
- ☒ static
- ☒ extern
- ☒ register



Others

- ☒ Command Line Arguments
- ☒ const
- ☒ preprocessor directive statements

Hands-On -Observes the storage classes Behaviour.



USER DEFINED DATATYPES

- ☒ Structure
- ☒ Union
- ☒ enum
- ☒ typedef

Hands-On - Observe the differences of Struct and Union with different examples.



Pointers

- ☒ Pointer types
- ☒ Void Pointer
- ☒ Null Pointer
- ☒ Wild Pointer
- ☒ Dangling Pointer
- ☒ Array of Pointers
- ☒ Pointer to Pointer
- ☒ Pointer Arithmetic

Hands-On -practice various pointer types.



Dynamic memory allocation

- ☒ malloc()
- ☒ calloc()
- ☒ realloc()
- ☒ free()

Hands-On - usage of above functions.



Files

- ☒ Concept of a file
- ☒ Streams
- ☒ Text File and Binary Files
- ☒ Opening and Closing Files
- ☒ File Input / Output Functions
- ☒ Formatted Input-Output Functions
- ☒ Character Input-Output Functions

Hands-On -Working with different file modes and file related functions.

Hands-on : Project Implementation from scratch.



Name: Project - Banking Management System uses following functionalities

- ✓ **menu()** – This function shows a menu or welcome screen that allows you to execute the various banking tasks listed below.
- ✓ **new acc()** – Creates a new customer account using this function. It requests the customer's name, date of birth, citizenship number, address, and phone number, among other personal and financial information.
- ✓ **view list()** – Displays a list of items. This feature allows you to access the customer's banking information, including the account number, name, address, and phone number supplied when the account was created.
- ✓ **edit()** – This method has been used to update the address and phone number associated with a specific customer account.
- ✓ **transact()** — This method allows you to deposit and withdraw funds from a specific client account.



Data Structures and Algorithms



Module I Stacks, Queues, Linked Lists, Trees, Heaps, Tries



Stack

- ✓ Implementation of Stack using Arrays
- ✓ Implementation of Stack using Linked List



Queue

- ✓ Implementation of Queue using Arrays
- ✓ Implementation of Queue using Linked List
- ✓ Implementation of Queue using Stack



Circular Queue

- ✓ Implementation of Circular Queue
- ✓ Double Ended Queue



Priority Queues

- ☒ Min Heap
- ☒ Max Heap
- ☒ Basics Of Linked Lists



Types of Linked List

- ☒ Insertion Operation
- ☒ Deletion Operation
- ☒ Search Operation
- ☒ Sorting Operation
- ☒ Reverse Operation
- ☒ Cloning a Linked List



Basic of Trees

- ☒ Tree Traversals
- ☒ Height and Depth of Tree
- ☒ CBT and FBT



Binary Search Trees (BST)

- ☒ Insertion Operation
- ☒ Deletion Operation
- ☒ Search Operation
- ☒ Problems on BST

Hands-On -Observes the storage classes Behaviour.



Trie Data Structure

- ☒ Dictionary
- ☒ Prefix matching
- ☒ Bit manipulation with Trie

Hands-on Implementation for every concept



Module II

Sorting, Searching, Hashing ,Arrays, Strings



Sorting Techniques

- ☒ Bubble Sort
- ☒ Insertion Sort
- ☒ Selection Sort
- ☒ Shell Sort
- ☒ Merge Sort
- ☒ Quick Sort
- ☒ Radix Sort



Searching Techniques

- ☒ Linear Search
- ☒ Binary Search



Applications of Binary Search

- ☒ Lower Bound and Upper Bound
- ☒ Finding Frequency
- ☒ Optimization Problems



Hashing

- ☒ Why Hashing
- ☒ Hashing Techniques
- ☒ Collision Resolution Techniques
- ☒ Linear Probing
- ☒ Quadratic Probing
- ☒ Double Hashing
- ☒ Rehashing
- ☒ Two Pointer Techniques
- ☒ Master's Theorem



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- ✓ strrev(str)
- ✓ strcmp(str1,str2)
- ✓ strlwr()
- ✓strupr()



Maps

- ✓ Syntax of Maps
- ✓ Usages of Maps
- ✓ Time Complexities



Sets

- ✓ Syntax of Sets
- ✓ Usages of Sets
- ✓ Time Complexities

Hands-on Implementation for every concept



Module III

Dynamic Programming and Graph Theory



Basics of Dynamic Programming

- ✓ Memoization
- ✓ Tabulation
- ✓ Applications of Fibonacci

Hands-On -practice various pointer types.



Subarrays and subsequences

- ✓ Maximum Sub array sum
- ✓ Non Adjacent Subsequence
- ✓ Longest Increasing Subsequence



Graph Theory

- ✓ Definition of Graph
- ✓ Graph Representation



Stacks, Queues, Linked Lists, Trees, Heaps, Tries Stack

- ✓ Implementation of Stack using Arrays
- ✓ Implementation of Stack using Linked List



Graph Traversals

- ✓ Depth First Search
- ✓ Breadth First Search



Important Graph Algorithms

- ✓ Dijkstra's Algorithm
- ✓ Topological Sorting
- ✓ Kruskal Algorithm

Hands-on Implementation for every concept